

Website: contoureducation.com.au | Phone: 1800 888 300

Email: hello@contoureducation.com.au

VCE Chemistry ¾ AOS 2 Revision II [2.10]

Test

20 Marks. 1 Minute Reading. 16 Minutes Writing

Results:

Test Questions	/ 15	
Extension Questions	/5	





Section A: Test Questions (15 Marks)

Question 1 (3 marks)

Tick whether the following statements are **true** or **false**.

	Statement	True	False
a.	Adding a catalyst increases the rate of reaction by increasing the frequency of total collisions and thus the frequency of successful collisions.		
b.	Adding an inert gas to a vessel increases the overall pressure and the frequency of total collisions, but does not impact the rate of reaction.		
c.	At equilibrium, the concentrations of all species are equal to one another and remain constant.		
d.	If $Q_c = K_c$, the rates of the forward and reverse reactions are equal at this point in time.		
e.	If an inert gas is added to a system at equilibrium, there is no effect on the position of equilibrium.		
f.	When the temperature is increased to a system at equilibrium, it will partially oppose the change by favouring the exothermic reaction.		

Space for Personal Notes	
--------------------------	--



Question 2 (6 marks)

A deadly, toxic gas, phosgene, with the chemical formula, COCl₂, can be produced via the reversible reaction between chlorine and carbon monoxide as such:

$$Cl_2(g) + CO(g) \rightleftharpoons COCl_2(g)$$
 $\Delta H = -220 \, kJ/mol$

a. Explain how the use of a catalyst would affect the **yield** of phosgene. (2 marks)

b.

i. Write the expression for the equilibrium constant for this reaction. (1 mark)

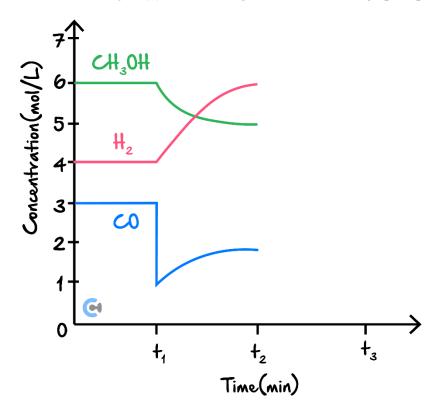
ii. Hence, if the equilibrium constant for this reaction is $20 \, M^{-1}$ at SLC, and at a certain point in time, the concentrations of the species are: $[Cl_2] = 2.3 \, M$, $[CO] = 21.2 \, M$, $[COCl_2] = 319 \, M$, determine whether the system is at equilibrium. If it is not, state how the position of equilibrium would shift. (2 marks)



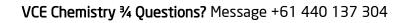
c. Based on the equilibrium constant for this reaction at SLC mentioned in **part b.ii.,** briefly comment on its extent of reaction. (1 mark)

Question 3 (6 marks)

For the system, $CO(g) + 2H_2(g) \rightleftharpoons CH_3OH(g)$, the following concentration-time graph is provided:



- **a.** State what change must have been made at the time t_1 . (1 mark)
- **b.** Complete the graph from time t_2 until the equilibrium is re-established at time t_3 , if the volume of the vessel is doubled at t_2 . (2 marks)





c. i.	If a third change was made at t_3 – a decrease in temperature – resulting in an increase in the amount of $CH_3OH(g)$, explain what the enthalpy of the forward reaction must be. (2 marks)
ii.	Hence, explain what temperature conditions should be used in industry for this reaction so as to optimise the amount of CH ₃ OH, as well as the speed at which it is evolved. (1 mark)
Space	for Personal Notes

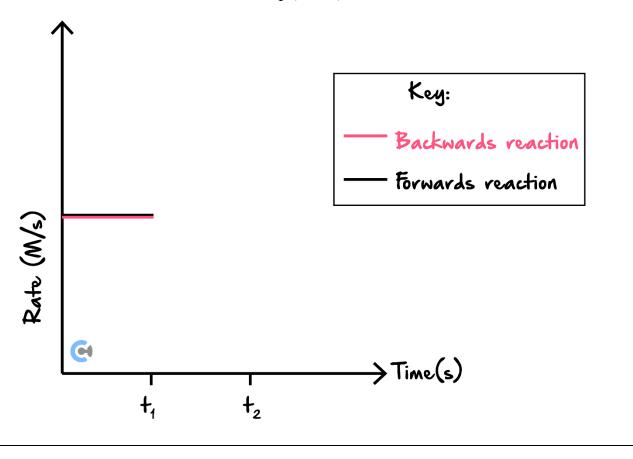


Section B: Extension Questions (5 Marks)

Qu	Question 4 (5 marks)			
Harrison is investigating the following equilibrium system in solution:				
		$HCN(aq) \rightleftharpoons H^+(aq) + CN^-(aq)$		
a.	If t	ne solution is diluted by adding water, explain the effect on the:		
	i.	Amount of H ⁺ (aq). (2 marks)		
	ii.	Concentration of CN ⁻ (aq). (2 marks)		



b. Draw the effect on the rates of the forward and reverse reactions on the set of axes below, when the volume of solution is increased via the addition of water at t_1 . (1 mark)



Space for Personal Notes	



Website: contoureducation.com.au | Phone: 1800 888 300 | Email: hello@contoureducation.com.au

VCE Chemistry ¾

Free 1-on-1 Support

Be Sure to Make the Most of These (Free) Services!

- Experienced Contour tutors (45 + raw scores, 99 + ATARs).
- For fully enrolled Contour students with up-to-date fees.
- After school weekdays and all-day weekends.

<u>1-on-1 Video Consults</u>	<u>Text-Based Support</u>
 Book via bit.ly/contour-chemistry-consult- 2025 (or QR code below). One active booking at a time (must attend before booking the next). 	 Message <u>+61 440 137 304</u> with questions. Save the contact as "Contour Chemistry".

Booking Link for Consults
bit.ly/contour-chemistry-consult-2025



Number for Text-Based Support +61 440 137 304

